

IVAPP 2014

Proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Information Visualization Theory and Applications

Lisbon, Portugal

5 - 8 January, 2014

Sponsored by INSTICC – Institute for Systems and Technologies of Information, Control and Communication

Technically Co-sponsored by IEEE CS – IEEE Computer Society IEEE VGTC – IEEE Technical Community on Visualization and Graphics

Best Paper Award Sponsored by NVIDIA

Copyright © 2014 SCITEPRESS – Science and Technology Publications All rights reserved

Edited by Robert S. Laramee, Andreas Kerren and José Braz

Printed in Portugal ISBN: 978-989-758-005-5 Depósito Legal: 368485/13

http://www.ivapp.visigrapp.org ivapp.secretariat@insticc.org

BRIEF CONTENTS

INVITED SPEAKERS IV
ORGANIZING AND STEERING COMMITTEES V
PROGRAM COMMITTEE
AUXILIARY REVIEWERS
Selected Papers Book
ForewordIX
Contents

INVITED SPEAKERS

Stephan Diehl

University of Trier Germany

Miroslaw Z. Bober

University of Surrey

U.K.

Andreas Holzinger

Medical University Graz Austria

Gudrun Klinker

TU München

Germany

ORGANIZING AND STEERING COMMITTEES

CONFERENCE CHAIR

José Braz, Escola Superior de Tecnologia de Setúbal, Portugal

PROGRAM CO-CHAIRS

Robert S. Laramee, Swansea University, U.K. Andreas Kerren, Linnaeus University, Sweden

PROCEEDINGS PRODUCTION

Helder Coelhas, INSTICC, Portugal Ana Guerreiro, INSTICC, Portugal Filipe Mariano, INSTICC, Portugal Andreia Moita, INSTICC, Portugal Raquel Pedrosa, INSTICC, Portugal Vitor Pedrosa, INSTICC, Portugal Cláudia Pinto, INSTICC, Portugal Cátia Pires, INSTICC, Portugal Susana Ribeiro, INSTICC, Portugal Rui Rodrigues, INSTICC, Portugal Sara Santiago, INSTICC, Portugal André Santos, INSTICC, Portugal Fábio Santos, INSTICC, Portugal

CD-ROM PRODUCTION

Pedro Varela, INSTICC, Portugal

GRAPHICS PRODUCTION AND WEBDESIGNER

André Lista, INSTICC, Portugal Mara Silva, INSTICC, Portugal

SECRETARIAT

Bruno Encarnação, INSTICC, Portugal

WEBMASTER

Susana Ribeiro, INSTICC, Portugal

PROGRAM COMMITTEE

Wolfgang Aigner, Vienna University of Technology, Austria

Lisa Sobierajski Avila, Kitware Inc., U.S.A.

George Baciu, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong

Rita Borgo, Swansea University, U.K.

David Borland, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, U.S.A.

Anne Boyer, Loria - Inria Lorraine, France

Massimo Brescia, Istituto Nazionale di AstroFisica, Italy

Ross Brown, Queensland University of Technology, Brisbane, Australia

Maria Beatriz Carmo, Faculdade de Ciências da Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal

Remco Chang, Tufts University, U.S.A.

Guoning Chen, University of Houston, U.S.A.

László Czúni, University of Pannonia, Hungary

Christoph Dalitz, Niederrhein University of Applied Sciences, Germany

Robertas Damasevicius, Kaunas University of Technology, Lithuania

Mihaela Dinsoreanu, Technical University of Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Csaba Domokos, National University of Singapore, Singapore

Georgios Dounias, University of the Aegean, Greece

Osman Hassab Elgawi, University of Birmingham, U.K.

Chi-Wing Fu, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore

Zhao Geng, Swansea University, U.K.

Mohammad Ghoniem, Centre de Recherche Public Gabriel Lippmann, Luxembourg

Wooi-Boon Goh, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore

David Gotz, IBM Research, U.S.A.

Martin Graham, Edinburgh Napier University, U.K.

Seokhee Hong, University of Sydney, Australia

Weidong Huang, CSIRO ICT Centre, Australia

Seiya Imoto, University of Tokyo, Japan

Mark W Jones, Swansea University, U.K.

Rui José, University of Minho, Portugal

Johannes Kehrer, Vienna University of Technology, Austria

Jessie Kennedy, Edinburgh Napier University, U.K.

Andreas Kerren, Linnaeus University, Sweden

Martin Kraus, Aalborg University, Denmark

Simone Kriglstein, SBA Research, Austria

Denis Lalanne, University of Fribourg, Switzerland

Lars Linsen, Jacobs University, Bremen, Germany

Giuseppe Liotta, University of Perugia, Italy

Shixia Liu, Microsoft Research Asia, China

Ross Maciejewski, Arizona State University, U.S.A.

Luis Gustavo Nonato, Universidade de Sao Paulo, Brazil

Steffen Oeltze, University of Magdeburg, Germany

Benoît Otjacques, Centre de Recherche Public - Gabriel Lippmann, Luxembourg

Alex Pang, University of California, Santa Cruz, U.S.A.

Torsten Reiners, Curtin University, Australia

Philip J Rhodes, University of Mississippi, U.S.A.

Adrian Rusu, Rowan University, U.S.A.

Filip Sadlo, VISUS, University of Stuttgart, Germany

Angel Sappa, Computer Vision Center, Spain

Heidrun Schumann, University of Rostock, Germany

PROGRAM COMMITTEE (CONT.)

Marc Streit, Johannes Kepler Universität Linz, Austria

Yasufumi Takama, Tokyo Metropolitan University, Japan

Ying Tan, Peking University, China

Sidharth Thakur, Renaissance Computing Institute (RENCI), U.S.A.

Slobodan Vucetic, Temple University, U.S.A.

Chaoli Wang, Michigan Technological University, U.S.A.

Daniel Weiskopf, Universität Stuttgart, Germany

Kai Xu, Middlesex University, U.K.

Hsu-Chun Yen, National Taiwan University, Taiwan

Hongfeng Yu, University of Nebraska - Lincoln, U.S.A.

Xiaoru Yuan, Peking University, China

Blaz Zupan, University of Ljubljana, Slovenia

AUXILIARY REVIEWERS

Bilal Alsallakh, Vienna University of Technology, Austria

Bertjan Broeksema, Centre de Recherche Public Gabriel Lippmann, Luxembourg

Joao Comba, UFRGS, Brazil

Yoanne DIDRY, Centre de Recherche Public Gabriel Lippmann, France

Hanqi Guo, School of EECS, China

Kostiantyn Kucher, ISOVIS group, Linnaeus University, Sweden

Rosane Minghim, Universidade de Sao Paulo, Sao Carlos, Brazil, Brazil

Arlind Nocaj, University of Konstanz, Germany

Olivier Parisot, Centre de Recherche Public Gabriel Lippmann, Luxembourg

Johanna Schmidt, TU Wien, Austria

Guilherme Telles, University of Campinas, Brazil

Zuchao Wang, Peking University, China

Björn Zimmer, Linnaeus University, Sweden

SELECTED PAPERS BOOK

A number of selected papers presented at IVAPP 2014 will be published by Springer-Verlag in a CCIS Series book. This selection will be done by the Conference Chair and Program Co-chairs, among the papers actually presented at the conference, based on a rigorous review by the VISIGRAPP 2014 Program Committee members.

This book contains the proceedings of the International Conference on Information Visualization Theory and Applications (IVAPP 2014) which was organized and sponsored by the Institute for Systems and Technologies of Information, Control and Communication (INSTICC) and technically co-sponsored by IEEE Computer Society and IEEE VGTC.

We hope that the IVAPPP 2014 proceedings demonstrate new and innovative solutions, and highlights technical problems that are challenging and worthwhile. IVAPP was organized to promote a discussion forum between researchers, developers, manufactures, and end-users about the conference's research topics and to establish guidelines in the developing of more advanced visualization solutions.

We received a number of paper submissions for this edition of IVAPP, 54 in total, with contributions from all five continents, which attest to the success and global dimension of IVAPP. 11 papers were selected for publication as full papers; 13 papers were accepted for short presentations, and 15 submissions were accepted for poster presentations. The result was an oral-paper acceptance ratio of 44% and a high-quality program that is attractive to many experts in Information Visualization and related areas.

We hope that these conference proceedings, also submitted for indexation by Thomson Reuters Conference Proceedings Citation Index, INSPEC, DBLP, and EI, may help the Computer Graphics community to discover new interesting research challenges. Furthermore, a small set of presented works will be selected for the publication of extended versions in a forthcoming book of VISIGRAPP Selected Papers to be published by Springer during 2014.

Moreover, we are proud to inform that the program also includes four plenary keynote lectures, given by internationally distinguished researchers, namely Stephan Diehl (University of Trier, Germany), Miroslaw Z. Bober (University of Surrey, United Kingdom), Andreas Holzinger (Medical University Graz, Austria), and Gudrun Klinker (TU München, Germany). They contribute to increase the overall quality of the conference and to provide a deeper understanding of the conference fields of interest.

In order to promote the development of professional networks, the organizing committee has also prepared a conference dinner in the evening of January 7th. We hope that you enjoy this exciting conference, the social event, and that you have an unforgettable stay in the beautiful city of Lisbon, Portugal. We also look forward to meet you again at the next edition of IVAPP, details of which will be shortly available at http://www.ivapp.visigrapp.org.

Finally, we would like to express our thanks, first of all, to the authors of the technical papers, whose work and dedication made it possible to put together a program that is very exciting and of high technical quality. Next, we would like to thank all the members of the program committee and auxiliary reviewers who helped us with their expertise and time. We would also like to thank the invited speakers for their invaluable contribution and for sharing their vision in their talks. Special thanks should be addressed to the INSTICC Steering Committee whose invaluable work made possible this event.

José Braz Escola Superior de Tecnologia de Setúbal, Portugal

Robert S. Laramee Swansea University, U.K.

Andreas Kerren Linnaeus University, Sweden

INVITED SPEAKERS

KEYNOTE SPEAKERS

Past, Present, and Future in and of Software Visualization Stephan Diehl	IS-5
Visual Content Fingerprinting and Search - An MPEG Perspective Miroslaw Z. Bober	IS-7
On Interaction in Data Mining Andreas Holzinger	IS-9
Ubiquitous, Dynamic Inclusion and Fusion of Tracking Data from Various Sources for Mobile AR Applications in "AR-ready Environments" <i>Gudrun Klinker</i>	IS-11

ABSTRACT DATA VISUALIZATION

FULL PAPERS

Software Feathers - Figurative Visualization of Software Metrics Fabian Beck	5
Generalized Pythagoras Trees for Visualizing Hierarchies Fabian Beck, Michael Burch, Tanja Munz, Lorenzo Di Silvestro and Daniel Weiskopf	17
An Inverse Distance-based Potential Field Function for Overlapping Point Set Visualization Jevgenijs Vihrovs, Krišjānis Prūsis, Kārlis Freivalds, Pēteris Ručevskis and Valdis Krebs	29
Template-based Treemaps to Preserve Spatial Constraints Natallia Kokash, Bernard de Bono and Joost Kok	39
Visualization of Varying Hierarchies by Stable Layout of Voronoi Treemaps Sebastian Hahn, Jonas Trümper, Dominik Moritz and Jürgen Döllner	50
Visualizations for Text Re-use Stefan Jänicke, Annette Geßner, Marco Büchler and Gerik Scheuermann	59
Visualization of Remote Sensing Imagery by Sequential Dimensionality Reduction on Graphics Processing Unit Safa A. Najim and Ik Soo Lim	71
Data Visualization using Decision Trees and Clustering Olivier Parisot, Yoanne Didry, Pierrick Bruneau and Benoît Otjacques	80
SHORT PAPERS	
Visualizing Hierarchy Changes by Dynamic Indented Plots Michael Burch, Tanja Blascheck, Christine Louka and Daniel Weiskopf	91
Visual Analysis of Time-Dependent Multivariate Data from Dairy Farming Industry Lorenzo Di Silvestro, Michael Burch, Margherita Caccamo, Daniel Weiskopf, Fabian Beck and Giovanni Gallo	99

Analyzing Intrinsic Motion Textures Created from Naturalistic Video Captures Angus Graeme Forbes, Christopher Jette and Andrew Predoehl	107
Storyboard Augmentation of Process Model Grammars for Stakeholder Communication Nardella Kathleen, Brown Ross and Simone Kriglstein	114
Multi-level Visualisation using Gaussian Process Latent Variable Models Shahzad Mumtaz, Darren R. Flower and Ian T. Nabney	122
A Computational Metric of the Quality of Circulation in Interior Spaces Arash Bahrehmand, Alun Evans and Josep Blat	130
Visualising Java Coupling and Fault Proneness P. Rosner, M. Child and S. Counsell	138
Reconstructing Conimbriga - Digital Cantaber César Ferreira, Nuno Rodrigues, Alexandrino Gonçalves and Virgílio Hipólito-Correia	145
A Fraud Detection Visualization System Utilizing Radial Drawings and Heat-maps Evmorfia N. Argyriou, Antonios Symvonis and Vassilis Vassiliou	153
A Geological Metaphor for Geospatial-temporal Data Analysis Tom Liebmann, Patrick Oesterling, Stefan Jänicke and Gerik Scheuermann	161
Force Directed Flow Map Layout Alberto Debiasi, Bruno Simões and Raffaele De Amicis	170
Context-Specific Sentiment Lexicon Expansion via Minimal User Interaction Raheleh Makki, Stephen Brooks and Evangelos E. Milios	178
Visualization and Clustering of Online Book Reviews Shiaofen Fang, Lanfang Miao and Eric Lin	187
Visual Exploration of Relationships between Document Clusters Ilir Jusufi, Andreas Kerren, Jiayi Liu and Björn Zimmer	195
A Structured Approach for Conducting a Series of Controlled Experiments in Software Visualization Richard Müller, Pascal Kovacs, Jan Schilbach, Ulrich W. Eisenecker, Dirk Zeckzer and Gerik Scheuermann	204
Level Set Trees with Enhanced Marginal Density Visualization Kyösti Karttunen, Lasse Holmström and Jussi Klemelä	210
A Sketch of a Theory of Visualization Randy Goebel	218
A Perceptive Insight into Cities Patterns by Visualizing Urban Economies Luca Piovano, Alberto Andréu, Iris Galloso and Claudio Feijóo	222

GENERAL DATA VISUALIZATION

FULL PAPERS

 Eye-tracking Investigation During Visual Analysis of Projected Multidimensional Data with 2D
 233

 Scatterplots
 233

 Ronak Etemadpour, Bettina Olk and Lars Linsen
 233

VizClick - Visualizing Clickstream Data Rajat Kateja, Amerineni Rohith, Piyush Kumar and Ritwik Sinha	247
SHORT PAPERS	
IPFViewer - A Visual Analysis System for Hierarchical Ensemble Data Matthias Thurau, Christoph Buck and Wolfram Luther	259
Suggesting Visualisations for Published Data Belgin Mutlu, Patrick Hoefler, Gerwald Tschinkel, Eduardo Veas, Vedran Sabol, Florian Stegmaier and Michael Granitzer	267
Role of Human Perception in Cluster-based Visual Analysis of Multidimensional Data Projections Ronak Etemadpour, Robson Carlos da Motta, Jose Gustavo de Souza Paiva, Rosane Minghim, Maria Cristina Ferreira de Oliveira and Lars Linsen	276
Visual Analysis of Perceptual and Cognitive Processes Michael Raschke, Tanja Blascheck, Marianne Richter, Tanja Agapkin and Thomas Ertl	284
GCLViz: Garbage Collection vs. Latency Visualization Chihua Ma, Stanislav Liberman and Haifeng Zheng	292
SPATIAL DATA VISUALIZATION	
FULL PAPER	
Fine-Grained Provenance of Users' Interpretations in a Collaborative Visualization Architecture Aqeel Al-Naser, Masroor Rasheed, Duncan Irving and John Brooke	305
SHORT PAPERS	
Uncertainty Estimation and Visualization of Wind inWeather Forecasts Bård Fjukstad, John Markus Bjørndalen and Otto Anshus	321
Visual Analytics of Multi-sensor Weather Information - Georeferenciation of Doppler Weather Radar and Weather Stations Aitor Moreno, Andoni Galdós, Andoni Mujika and Álvaro Segura	329
Visualizing Large Scale Vehicle Traffic Network Data - A Survey of the State-of-the-art H. W. A. S. Gondim, H. A. D. do Nascimento and D. Reilly	337

H. W. A. S. Gondim, H. A. D. do Nascimento and D. Reilly
Interactive Stream Surface Placement - A Hybrid Clustering Approach Supported by Tree Maps M. Edmunds, R. S. Laramee, R. Malki, I. Masters, Y. Wang, G. Chen, E. Zhang and N. Max

Hardware-Accelerated Attribute Mapping for Interactive Visualization of Complex 3D Trajectories Stefan Buschmann, Matthias Trapp, Patrick Lühne and Jürgen Döllner 356

AUTHOR INDEX

365

347